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فهيم العلي

شكر وتقدير

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الملخّص

يتناول هذا المبحث موضوع علامات الإعراب الفرعية في السور المدنية في القرآن الكريم دراسة نحوية ودلالية وإحصائية، وقد قمت بتقسيم هذا البحث إلى خمسة فصول.

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/	/	189
/	/	203
/	/	216
/	/	219
/	/	221
/	/	230
/	/	232
/	1	242
/	1	243
/	1	245
/	1	262
/	/	266
/	/	272
/	/	274
/	1	277
/	1	279
/	1	280
/	1	281

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.40: -²
.105: -³
.243: -⁴
.7: -⁵

.106: - 6

.17 1 : - 7

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.(2)				-3
. (3)				-4
.(4)				-5
(5)				
	. (6)			
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		.31 .52	1 :	_²

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.188 .65/1: .36: .261 : .303 4 : .4 1 : 148

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            ) (7)(
                                            ):
.<sup>(9)</sup>(
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.52 : -³
229 : -⁴
64 : -⁵
19 : -⁶
.135 : -⁷
.282 : -⁸
.106 : -⁹

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⁽⁹⁾():

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.19 : -.92 : -

.233 : -3 .282 : -4 .282 : -5 .12 : -6

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154

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157

.87 1 :

(1) (2) () " ⁽³⁾() . (4)_" .(5) + .(6)():

.11 : -1

.369 3 : 145 2 : -2

.93-92 2 : -4 .55 1 : -5

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158

(1) (() (⁽²⁾(.(3)" (4)_{II} (5)" (6)" .254: .2: .28: .146: .77: **-**⁶ .139:

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.34: -3

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.50 : -1 .1: -2 .122 : -3

.35: -7

.136: -8

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.6: -⁴ .41: -⁵ (1)₁₁ 11
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.222 : -1 .95 : -2 .78 : -3

.170 : -⁴
.65 : -⁵

.26: -6

 $.80: -^{7}$ $.67: -^{8}$

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.59 : -3 .60 : -4 .4 : -5 .98 : -6 .52 : -7

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.161 : & -^{3} \\
.85 : & -^{4} \\
.36 : & -^{5}
\end{array}$

.30: -6

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(1)" (2)" (3) " (4)_{II} (5)" (6)" (7) (8) .112: .20 : .162 : 2 () : .212/1

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.333 1999 1 : -1

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.125 : -4

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.(.(1) (): -1 -2 -3 -5 (2) ((3) .77 7 1 : .6: .50

170

.(1) -1 .(2) -2 (5) (4) (3) : .(6) " -3 .(7)_" (8) " .62 .23 1 : .189 2 : .56 1 : .7 1: .56 1 : .93 2 : .93/2: _8 .111 1 :

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<sup>(2)</sup> (1)( ):
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172

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.72 : .16: .34: .11: .185 : .57 : _6 .50: -8 .253 : -9 .70: _10

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.489 : -1

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.81 : -2 .120 1 : -3

.171 : -4

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⁽¹⁾"() () () () .(2) .(3) () () .(5)_" .(6) .389 : .228 2 : .71 59 1 : .342 1 : **-**6 220 .159 1

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.97: -1 .15: -2

.37 : -3 .86: -4

.163 : - 5 .7 : - 6

.102 : -7

.133 : -8

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.58 : & -^{2} \\
.3 : & -^{3}
\end{array}$

.144 : -⁴ .144: -⁵

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 .71 : & -3 \\
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 \end{array}$

.124: -8

(1)" (2)" (3)" (4) u (5) " (6) " (7)_{II} (8) "

.165 : .42 : .2 : .87 : .83 : .36 : .44 : -

.154 : -8

(1) " (2)" (3) " (4)_{II} (5) u (6) " : (7) u (8) "

.163:

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.3: & -^{2} \\
.10: & -^{3} \\
.84: & -^{4} \\
.117: & -^{5} \\
.49: & -^{6}
\end{array}$

.37: -7

.60 : -8

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215 : 231: 18: 122 : 52: _6 -7 97 : 43: 53: **-**9 _10 229: -11 4: _12 11: _13 113:

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216 : 229 : 189 : 19 : 92 :

 $92: -{}^{12}$ $235: -{}^{13}$

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(5)_."

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7: -¹

125: - 102: - 25: - 120: - 27: - 29: - 21: - 13: - 13: - 102: - 1

": (2)"

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u., (3)

(6)11 11(5)11 11(4)11

(7)

- ":

(8)n

- - : - :

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 188 : & -^{1} \\
 5 : & -^{2} \\
 .62 : & -^{3} \\
 18 : & -^{4} \\
 247 : & 5
 \end{array}$

62 -7

.133 3 : -8

(1)"

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(2)"

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· (3)_{II} · :

n n

(5)n n(4)n n.

.93 : -1 .537-535 : -2 .274 : -3

9: -7

(2)" **u**(1) **u**

()() () (3)" () () (4) ()

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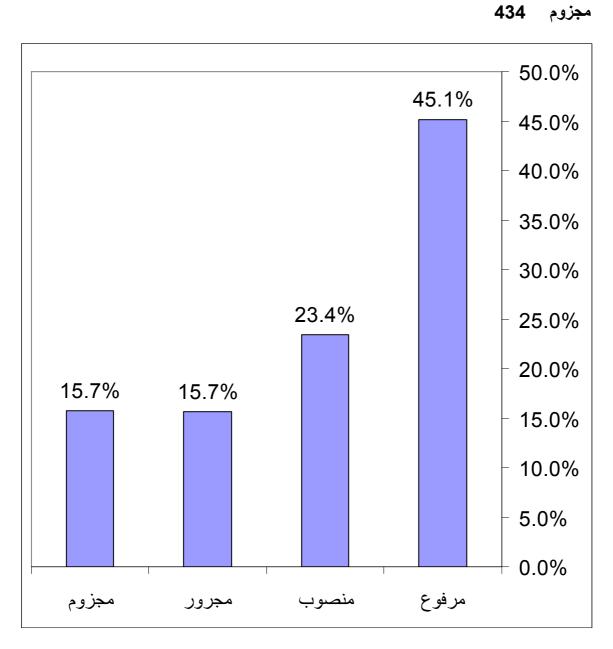
.4

61:

66 : 90 :

.63

مرفوع 1247 منصوب 646 مجرور 437 مجزوم 434



 الأسماء السنة
 38

 المثنى
 77

 المثنى
 750

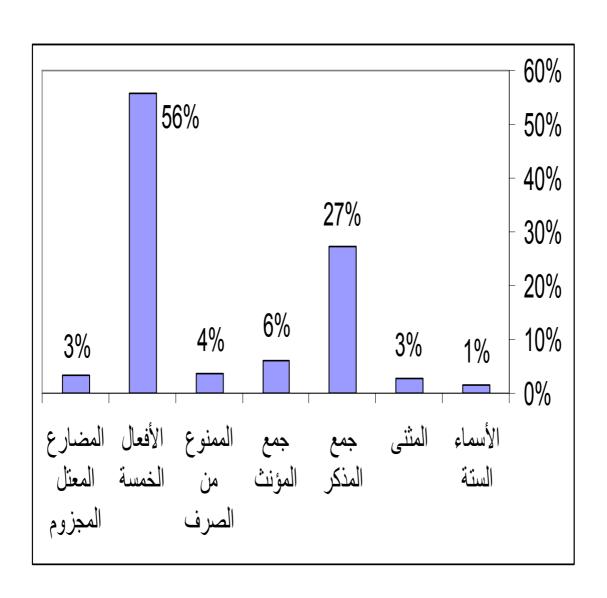
 جمع المذكر
 760

 جمع المؤنث
 99

 الممنوع من الصرف
 99

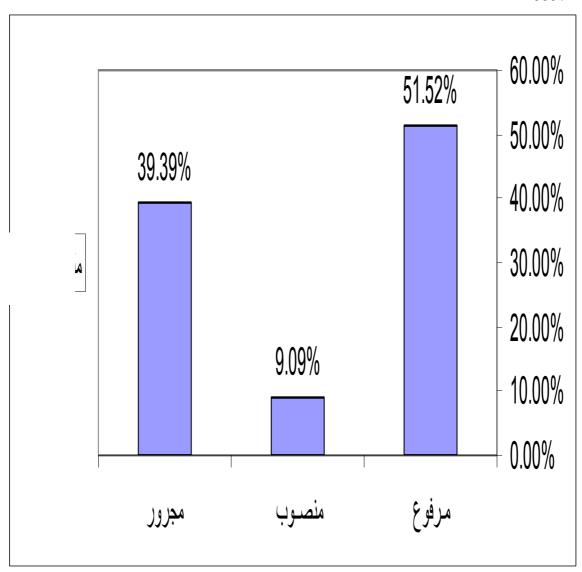
 الأفعال الخمسة
 1544

 المضارع المعتل المجزوم
 89

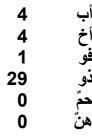


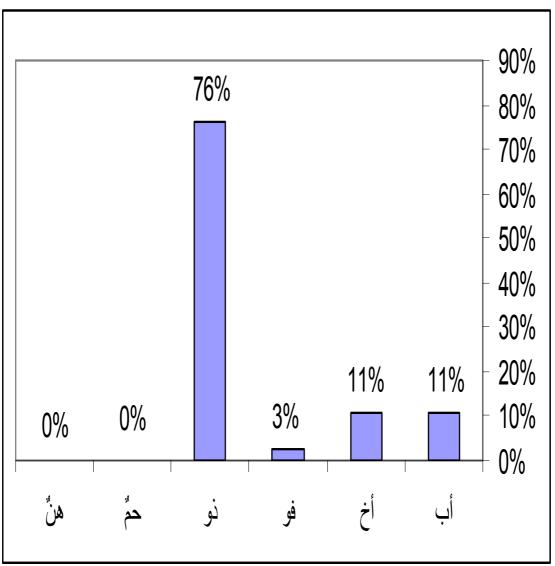
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مرفوع 19 منصوب 4 مجرور 15

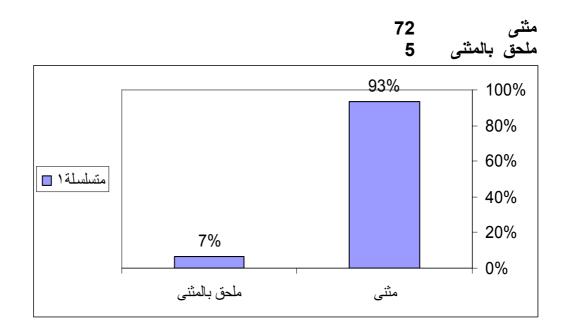


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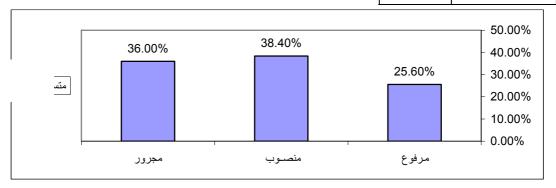


مرفوع 29 22 منصوب 26 مجرور 45.00% 38.67% 40.00% 34.67% 35.00% 26.67% 30.00% 25.00% 20.00% 15.00% 10.00% 5.00% 0.00% مرفوع منصوب مجرور



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192	
288	
270	



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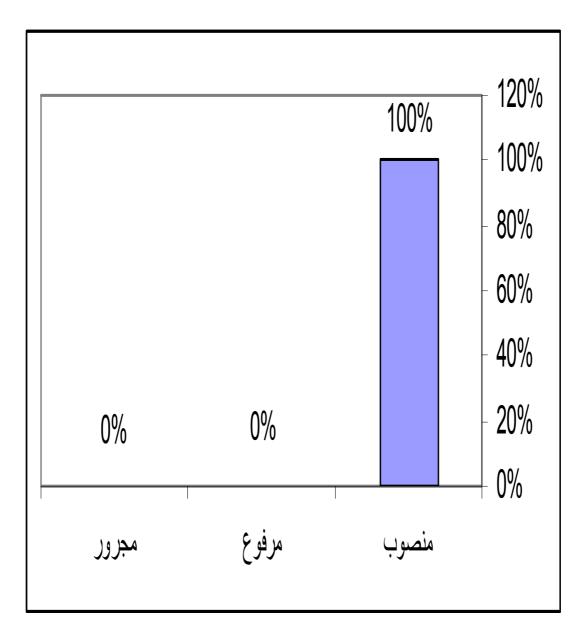
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			25	
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	ملحق بالجمع	بمع مذكر	>	

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منصوب 167

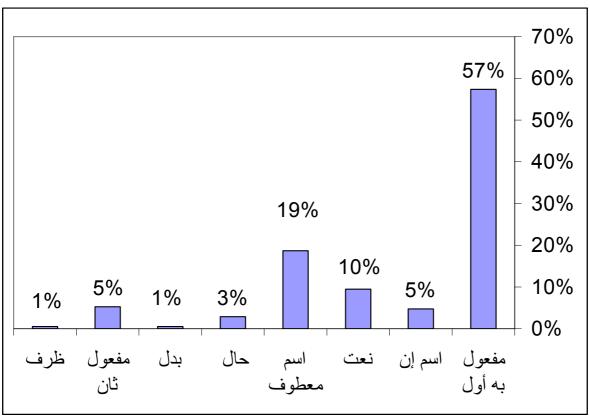
مرفوع 0

مجرور 0

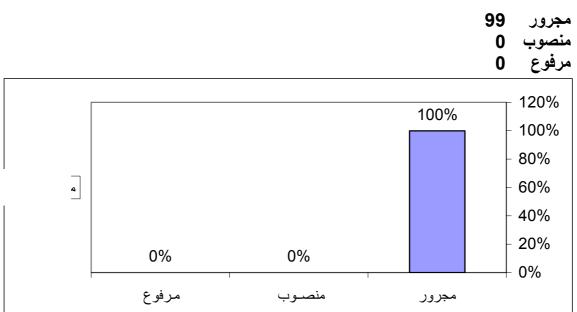


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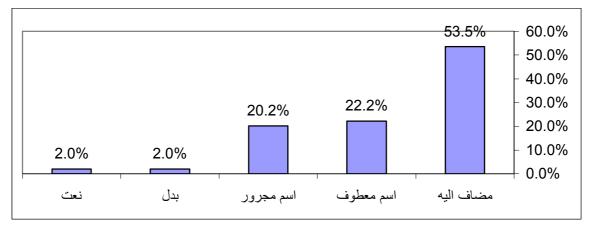
96	مفعول به أول
8	اسم إن
16	نعت
31	اسم معطوف
5	حال
1	بدل
9	مفعول ثان
1	ظرف



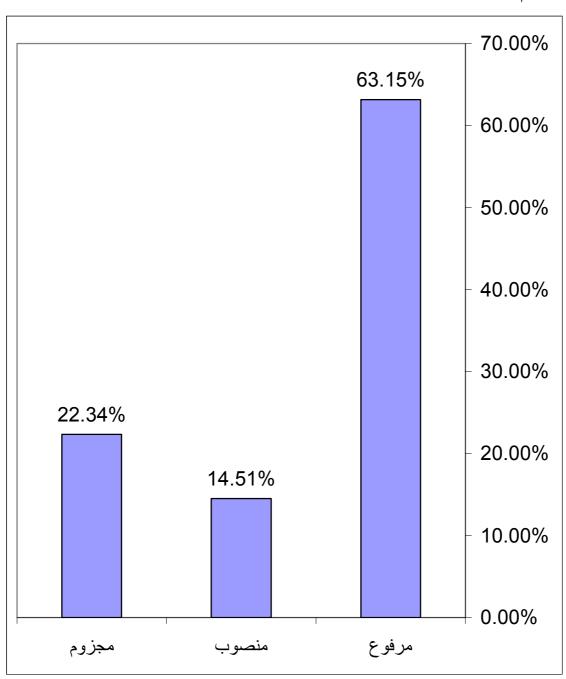
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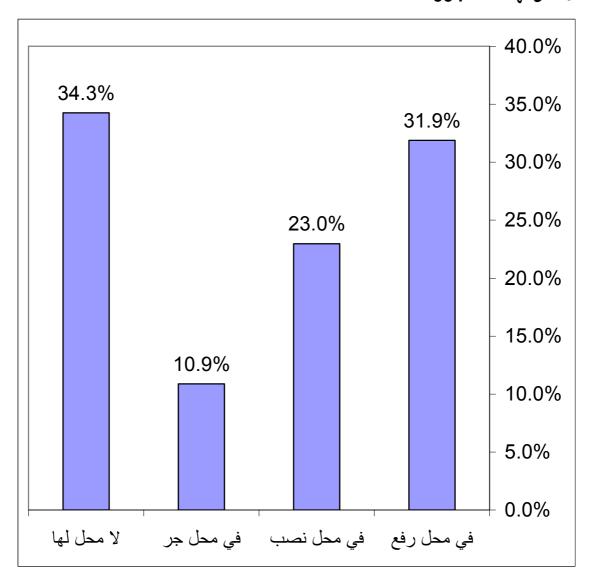
مضاف اليه 53 اســــم معطوف 22 اسم مجرور 20 بدل 2 نعت 2

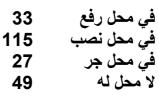


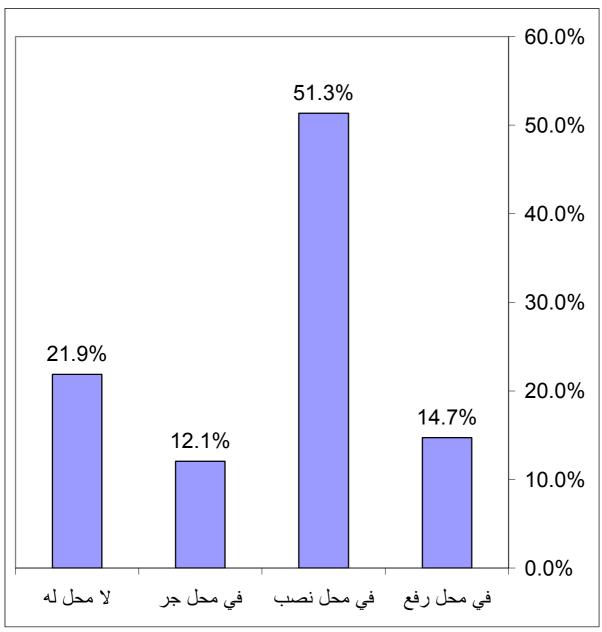
مرفوع 975 منصوب 224 مجزوم 345



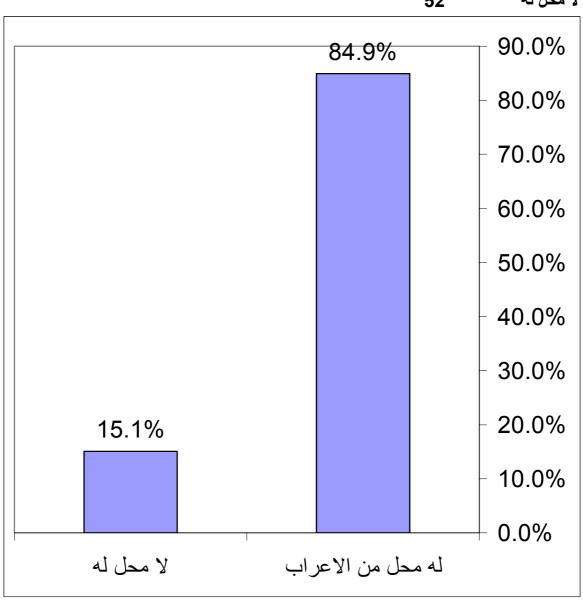
في محل رفع
في محل نصب
في محل جر
لا محل لها
334







. له محل من الإعراب 293 لا محل له 52



51	حذف الياء
33	حذف الألف
5	حذف الواو

-: .

; ;

.11 1988 2 : - 3

.(1)

.(2) "

.(3)"

-1 -2 -3 .69 : .70 .60

. (1)_" .(2) " (3) _ . (4)_{II} -1 (5) .(6) -2 .(7) .(8)" .(9) .89 /1: .75 : .70 .70 .270 .70 / .271

.70 :

.272

:

":

. (1)_{II}

.

.(2)

.(3)

-:

: .(4)

- (5)

. (6)_"

.271 $-^{5}$.71 : $-^{6}$

. (1)

•

⁽²⁾

п

" : (3) "

. (4)**1**1

-2

.

. (5)**n**

:

.51 -4 .50 : -5

-1 (2). -2 () (.(3) (4) -3 (-() (5).

(1).

.1993 204 : - 5

220

.(1)_" .(2)" -: -1 .(3) -2

(4)n ...

-:

.235 : -

.243-237 - 4

-1
(1)
(2)
(1. 1750-1792)
...

·(3) : -2

. (4)

..._.(5)

.(0)

.164 : - 1

.383 : - 2

.385 : - ³ .89-88 : - ⁴

.90 : - 5

222

. .(1)

-3

()

:

() :

. (4)

· (5)

.91 : - ¹

.285 :

223

:(1) .(2) .(3)" .(4) () ()

. 280 : 152 : . 1390/4 .139/4 -

· .(1)

" ": ()

() ()

. ()

.(2)

n ...

.(3)

. (4) u

. 78 - 1 .459 15 : - ² .59 : - ³

.60 -

" " : " " :

. " (1/"

. (2)

н н

п п

() 105 -" "

= 250 -"

() 243 - "

= 74 - "

= 29 - "

= 21.29 - "

= 4 - "

= 152 - "

= 174 - "

.

61 - 1

н н

•

() 95 ":

= 4 :

11 11

() 7 ":

= 6

= 27

= 12

= 280 "

и и

.

" " :

(2) () :

";

(3) u

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

 $.39: - \frac{1}{2}$ $.14: - \frac{2}{3}$ $.60: - \frac{3}{2}$

.178 : - 4 .31 : - 5 30 : - 6

.12: - 7

и и

·

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4) (5)

(6)

п п

. (7) —:

.

 $\begin{array}{r}
 .39 : & -1 \\
 .36 : & -2 \\
 78 : & -3 \\
 .78 : & -4 \\
 .83 : & -5 \\
 \end{array}$

.83 : - ⁵
.41 : - ⁶
.106 : - ⁷

(2)

(3)

п п

п п

. (4)

.117 : - ¹ .78 : - ²

.4: - 3

.69 :

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

11 11

 $.83: - ^{1}$ $.180: - ^{2}$ $.215: - ^{3}$ $.7: - ^{4}$

.33 : - ⁵ .135 : - ⁶ .

.(1)

: " : (2)

: ":

(3)"

. (4)

: . :

()

07 .

.97 : - ¹
.4 1 : - ²
.24-22 : - ³

.17 1 : -4

(1) : (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (7)

(+) + .

⁽⁸⁾.

.36: - ³
.3: - ⁴
.11: ⁵
.106: - ⁶
.12: - ⁷

.65 :

ı ı

п п

."

(2)

(3)

() () () .() ()

() () : (5) (") ⁽⁴⁾

1

.66 : - ²
.64 : - ³
.70 : - ⁴

.63: - 5

(1) (2) .(3) (4) () .(6) .(7) (8) .(9) .45: .34: .609 2 : .37: .166 1 2 .160 1 : .307

.17:

.159 :

(1)

(2)

(3)

.

(4)

:

.81:

.81: - 4

.82 : (1)

.257:

.218 : (3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

(9)

.

)

:

.82: - 1 .257: - 2

.218: - 3

.275: - 4

.107 : - ⁵ .116 : - ⁶

.17: - 7

.5: -8

.17: -9

: .

.

н н

.1: - 1

.1: - ¹
.35: - ²

.

(5)

 $.28: - \frac{1}{2}$ $.8: - \frac{2}{3}$ $.10: - \frac{3}{3}$ $.16: - \frac{4}{3}$

.11: - 5

· (1)

; (3)

. ()

(4)

(5)

: (6)

(7)

.12: - 1

 $.12: - \frac{1}{2}$ $.90: - \frac{2}{3}$ $.157: - \frac{3}{3}$ $.145: - \frac{4}{3}$ $.22: - \frac{5}{3}$

.51: - ⁶ .92: - ⁷ (1)

.

(2)

(3)

n n

.

(4)

: ()⁽⁵⁾

(7) : (6) " "

.122: - 1

.144: -² .150: -³ .58: -⁴ .162: -⁵

.212 1 2 : - 6

.35: - 7

(1)

(2)

. () ()

.(3)

:

(4)

(5)

(6) :

(7)

(8)

.35: - 1

.96 2 : - ² .27: - ³ 125: - ⁴

.137: - 5

.96 : - ⁶ .51 : - ⁷

.189 1 : - 8

.125: - 9

```
(1)
(2)
                                  ( )
.(3)
                                     (4)<sub>II</sub>
                                                                             . (5)
.
(7)
                                            (6) "
                                                 (8)
                                                                           .86:
                            .77 1 1954
                                                                          .17:
                                                          .391
                                                                  4 :
                                                                            .133 :
                                       1 1983
                               .403
                                                         2 :
                                                                              .26:
                                                                               .8:
```

(1)) (.(2)" () (3) (4) .(5) .(6)" .14: 1 : .69 .90: .125:

.83:

2 :

.256

244

(1)

(2) : :_____

(3)

П

: عملوا الصالحات ⁽⁴⁾

 $\begin{array}{r}
 .46: & -1 \\
 .140: & -2 \\
 .255: & -3
 \end{array}$

.25 : - 4

:

(1)

(2)

(3

(4) (5)

(6)

(7) (8) (9)

(10)

.9: - ⁷
.93: - ⁸
.93: - ⁹

.29: - 10

(1)**u**

(2)

.25 :

11: - 2 (5) (9) (17) 2 (89) (11) (3)(2) (16)(52) 18 (59)(46)5

(118) (140) •

: (1)

(2)

(3)

11 11

. (4)

п п

() ⁽⁵⁾" :

.65: - ¹
.18: - ²

.29: - ³
.168: - ⁴

.104: -

:

(7) (6) (5) (4) (3) (2) 11 11 (1) 11

(13) (12) (11) (10) (9) (8)

(15) (14)

•

.22: .68: .72: .23: .35: .35: .35: .35: _ 10 .35: _ 11 .35: _ 12 .35: _ 13 .35: _ 14 .35: 15 .10:

.25.82:

(1)

. "

n n

.

";

(3) n

п. (4)

(5)₁₁

 $.5: - \frac{1}{2}$ $.28 : - \frac{2}{3}$

.251 : - 4

.228 : - 5

•

(¹) :

п

.

. (2)

. (3)

(4)

.

:

(5)

.40 : - ¹ .49: - ²

.83 : - 3

.185 : - ⁴ .135: - ⁵ .

п

(1) u

. . . .

11 11

· (2)

وَ آتَيْنَا عِيسَى ابْنَ مَرِيْمَ الْبَيِّنَاتِ ⁽³⁾

- عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ (4)
 - عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ (5)
 - عِيسَى ابْن مَرْيَمَ (6)
 - عِيسَى ابْن مَرْيَمَ (7)

.62 : - ¹
.165 1 : - ²

.253 : - 3

.45: - 4

.171: - 5

.78: - 6

.7: - 3

: وَالْمُسِيحَ ابْنَ مَرْبَيَمَ (1)

اً الْمَسِيحُ ابْنُ مَرِيْمَ (2)

II II

.

.(3)

II II

и и

.

: (يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَن الشَّهْر الْحَرَامِ)، (يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَن الْحَمْر وَالْمَيْسِر)، (ويَسْأَلُونَكَ عَن الْمَدْسِر)، (ويَسْأَلُونَكَ عَن الْمَحِيض 4 الْيَتَامَى)، (ويَسْأُلُونَكَ عَن الْمَحِيض 4

.31: - 1

.75: - 2

.96: - 3

.222-217 : - 4

п

. : ()

()

(1)

11 11

.

(4)" ()

-110 2 . - 2 : - ¹

.120 .222-217 : - ²

.3·4: - ³
- : - 4

.23 1

" " ;

. ":

(1) :

. ":

. (2)

·

п п

ıı (3)

(4)n

п

(5)" :

.12·13: - ¹
13: - ²

.189 8 : - 3

.128 27 : - ⁴ .105 1 - 3 : : - ⁵

: (1) .(2) " (3) (4) (5) (6)

.189 8 :

.212 : - ² .2: - ³

.4: - ⁴ .67: - ⁵

.72-71: - 6

) (.(.(. (1) (2)) (.(3) (4) ⁽⁵⁾(():) .66 : .22: .2: .105: .14:

"...
...

()

••

(1) :

и

⁽³⁾ () ⁽²⁾ :

п

.

.26: - 3

п

•

.⁽²⁾ : (1) :

.

.(3)

.104 : - ¹ .104 : - ²

.33: - 3

· :

(1)

(2)

(3)

(5) **(4)** .

.134: - 1

 $.264 : -^{2}$ $.255 : -^{3}$

.165: - 4

.71: -5

(1)

(2)

(3)

.11: - ¹
.271: - ²

.78: - 3

:

(2)

.

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

.

.235: - ¹
.229: - ²
.67: - ³

.83: - 6

;

(1)

(2)

(3)

и и

(4)

(5)

. п

.85: - ¹
.77: - ²
..66: - ³
.7: - ⁴

(1)

(2)

.(

(4)

•

ž

(5) . (6)

.63: - 1

.181 4 : - ⁵ .199 4 : - ⁶

· (1)"

п

()

.

. " .

.(2) "

(3)₁₁

.(0)"

": (4)

.308 4 : - 1

 (1)u

(2)u

(3) u

(4)u

(5)n

 $.226 : - \frac{1}{2}$ $.330 : - \frac{2}{3}$ $.158 : - \frac{3}{3}$

.187 : -4

.114 : - 5

" :

(1)

" .

(2)

" .

(3)

" .

. 251 : - ¹
.115 : - ²
.156 : - ³

.207 - 4

267

.(1) .(2) (!) (3) " .(.121 : .111 :

.103

268

:

:

.1

.

· :

.

.2

.3

.

.4

. () ()

.6

.7

270

.8

.9

.10

.11

.12

% 19.5

% 8.2 .13 .% 16.1 % 15.6

.14

.15

•

.16

			تبت المصادر والمراجع
			-
	2	:	-1
2		:	-2
		.1982	
	. 1992	1	: -3
	1		: -4
	. 1990		
1		п	: -5
		. 1955 1375	
1			: -6
	. 1978	1	: -7
1978			: -8
	. 1985	1	: -9

.1998 1

15

:

-10

-11

. 1957		: -
3		-
		1985
	3	: -12
. 1975	5	5 -
. 1968	2	: -13
1	:	-14
		. 1976
	2	: -15
		. 2000
. 1950	3	: -16
	1	: -17
		: -18
	. 1985	2
1		: -19
		. 1977
. 1986	9 :	: -20
. 198	5	-

-21 . 2000 1 1 -22 -23 . 1979 2 -24 2 1 -25 .1989 . 1969 1 -26 . 1982 3 -27 . 1960 6 -28 : 2 -29 . 1981 2 -30 . 1952 6-. 1979 1

1

. 1985

I		:		:		-31
			. 1978	8		
				:		-32
		.1989			1	
. 1989		1		:		-33
. 1980		2			:	-34
. 19	990		1		:	-35
			:			-36
			. 1981		1	
		1		:		-37
					. 1988	3
2			:			-38
				. 1972		
. 1989			1	:		-39
	1		:			-40
					. 1993	3
				:		-41
			. 197	77	1	
1995			,			-42

	1975	1				:	-43
				•			
	1996		5 :		:		-44
	. 1981					:	-45
		1			:		-46
						. 1	997
		1974		2			-
					:		-47
			. 19	992		3	
	. 1979		1		:		-48
1	.997		1			:	-49
	. 1982		1		:		-50
2				:			-51
				. 19	79		
	1					:	-52
					. 1975		
				:			-53
			1987		3		
	1989		2		:		-54

. 1983		2		:		-55
	. 1986		3		-	
. 2002	1		:			-56
3			:			-57
			. 1	996		
:		:				-58
		. 1965		2		
2 1			:			-59
			. 1999			
	. 1991		7	:		-60
			:			-61
			. 1985		1	
			:			-62
			. 1985			
. 1977		1			-	
	1				-	
					. 1981	
. 1411			3		-	
			2		_	

1 -63 . 1980 2 . 1980 . 1989 -64 . 1991 -65 2 -66 2 . 1980 1 . 1986 -67 3 -68 . 1997 1 -69 : 1982 . 1981 2 -70 . 1999 2 -71 . 1978 2 -72 1 -73 . 1983 1982 1

. 1987	3		-
. 1988	1	:	-74
. 1973	1	:	-75
1	:		-76
	. 19	982	
1		:	-
		. 1970	
. 1961	1	:	-77
	:		-78
	. 1985	2	
	:		-79
	. 1987	2	
1		:	-80
		.19	985
1		:	-81
		.1985	
. 1976	1	:	-82
	. 1988	2 :	-83
. 1991	1	:	-84

. 1993	(6)		:	-85
2			:	-86
			. 1955	
21			:	-87
			. 1989	
1			:	-88
. 19	92	44	:	-89
1983	8		:	-90
	. 1977		3	-
. 1952	1		:	-91
1		:		-92
		. 198	89	
1			:	-93
			. 1978	
		:		-94
	. 1975		2	
. 1979		3	:	-95

1 -96 . 1963 3 -97 2 -98 . 1964 1 1 -99 . 1992 1 -100 -101 1 . 1973 -102 1 .184 1 -103 . 1995 1 -104 1 -105

-106

. 1983

2 -107 . 1987 3 -108 . 1988 1992 1 -109 : -110 . 1994 4 5 . 1959 2 - 1995 2 . 1994 1 -111 -112 . 1992 . 1984 -113 114- ابن يعيش، موفق الدين يعيش بن علي: شرح المفصل ط2، عالم الكتب، بيروت.

Al-Najah University Faculty of Hi Studies

Minor Syntax signs in Al Sowar Al-Madania in the Holy KoranA grammatical and referential study

Prepared by Faheem Abdulla Al- Ali

Under the supervision of Prof: Ahmad Hassan Hamed

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements of the degree of master of Arabic Language, Faculty of Graduate Studies at Al-Najah University, Nablus, Palestine

Minor Syntax signs in Al Sowar Al-Madania in the Holy KoranA

grammatical and referential study

Prepared by

Faheem Abdulla Al- Ali Under the supervision of

Prof: Ahmad Hassan Hamed

Abstract

This study deals with the branch signs of syntax in Al sewar al-

Madania of the Holy Koran in syntactical, semantical and statistical study.

The study was divided into five chapters.

The first chapter talks about branch signs of syntax which are

considered as complementary for the origin signs in both, syntax and

structure, and it talks about the meanings of these signs and its location, in

addition to the opinions of the Arab grammarians.

The second chapter focuses on the origin and the branch in the signs

of syntax, and the effect of that on the rising of the branch and syntactic

signs, and this chapter also deals with these signs whether they are origin or

branch, and also it talks about the arguments between the Kofic and

Basrinian grammarians about this issue which took a lot of importance

from many grammarians and still.

The third chapter talks about voiced signs and it deals with soft and

long voices and it talks also about the phenomena of the clearance auditory

and the relation with these signs.

In the fourth chapter the study focus on the syntactical signs in the

verses of the Holy Koran which were reveal to prophet Muhammad peace

be upon him, and the number was 2757 verses and they were distributed as

the following:

c

1. nominative: 1244

2. accusative: 646

3. genitive: 433

4. imperative: 434

The last chapter deals with signs of syntax in statistic way, and the chapter focuses on the meanings of these signs and semantics and non semantics.

I looked for the opinions of the grammarians and lexicologists in the five chapters and I tried to find every thing related to the signs of syntax. The study ends with a conclusion which contained the results of the study .

Finally, I ask my Lord to comply my study and I hope that I succeeded to introduce somewhat useful for my favorite language which is honored and respected all the time because it is the language of the Holy Koran and the language of our prophet peace be upon him.

